

Southern Ethiopia

1890s	Incorporation into the Ethiopian state Cattle plague : Greater Famine (Cinna)
1930s	Italian invasion; territorial loss in the east; massif displacement
1960s	Range management pilot project
1973	Severe droughts; begging of relief food distribution by Norwegian Church Aid
1976-1978	Loss of key resources and territories in the east and southeast as a result of war between Ethiopia and Somalia
1983-1985	Severe droughts; large-scale cattle loss; associated diseases that claimed many lives of men, women, and children – aid agencies
1991-1992	Deadly droughts; animal disease, conflicts, displacement; loss of key resources and rangeland in the east and southeast; government change
1995-1996	Deadly drought
1997	El-Nino rains; expansion of land enclosures for crop cultivation
1999-2000	Severe droughts and large-scale livestock loss Pastoralist day celebration began
2006-2007	Severe droughts and large-scale livestock loss